

$-j$
 $-1 \pm j$

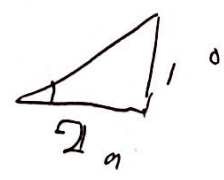
Q1

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{a) i. } G(s) &= \frac{(s+3)}{(s+4)(s+2+1j)(s+2-1j)} \\
 &= \frac{(s+3)}{(s+4)(s^2+4s+5)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{ii. } \sigma_a &= \frac{(-4-2+1j) - 2 - 1j}{3-1} - (-3) \\
 &= \frac{-8+3}{2} = -2.5
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \theta_a &= \frac{(2k+1)180}{3-1} \\
 &= \frac{(2k+1)180}{2} \\
 &= \pm 90, \pm 270
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{iii. } \theta_1 &= \theta_3 - \theta_2 - \theta_4 + 180 \\
 &= \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{1}\right) - 90 - \tan^{-1}\frac{1}{2} + 180 \\
 &= 45 - 90 - 26.57 + 180 \\
 &= 108.43
 \end{aligned}$$



$$b) \quad \zeta = 0.5 \quad \omega_n = 4.08$$

$$i) \quad \cos \theta = \zeta$$

$$\theta = \cos^{-1} 0.5$$

$$= 60^\circ$$

$$s = -2.4 + 3.29j$$

$$ii) \quad K = \frac{L_1 L_2 L_3}{L_4}$$

$$= 10.96$$

iii) \neq 3rd pole

$$C1f = \frac{10.96 (s+3)}{(s+4)(s^2+4s+5) + 10.96 (s+3)}$$

$$=$$

$$iv) T_s = \frac{4}{|\text{real}|} = \frac{4}{2.4} = 1.67 \text{ s}$$

$$T_p = \frac{\pi}{|\text{img}|} = \frac{\pi}{4} = 0.785 \text{ s}$$

$$K_p = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} KG(s) = \frac{10.96(s+3)}{(s+4)(s^2+4s+5)} = \frac{10.96(3)}{(4)(5)} = -1.64$$

$$e_{ss} = \frac{1}{1+1.64} = 0.38$$

Q 2

$$G(s) = \frac{K(s^2 - 2s + 5)}{(s+3)(s^2 + 4s + 5)}$$

$$s_d = -0.88 \pm j1.72 \quad \alpha + \beta = 20\%$$

$$a) T_s = \frac{4}{|\text{real}|} = \frac{4}{0.88} = 4.55$$

$$T_{s_{\text{new}}} = 2.7 \text{ s}$$

$$\beta = 20\%$$

$$\zeta = \frac{-\ln\left(\frac{20}{100}\right)}{\sqrt{17^2 + \ln^2\left(\frac{20}{100}\right)}} = \frac{1.6}{3.5} = 0.46$$

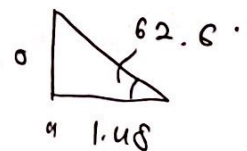
P_d controller

$$T_{s_{\text{new}}} = 2.7 = \frac{4}{|\text{real}|} \Rightarrow |\text{real}| = 1.48$$

$$|\text{img}| = \tan 62.6 = \frac{0}{1.48} = 2.888$$

$$s = -1.48 \pm 2.888j$$

$$T_p = \frac{\pi}{\omega_d} = \frac{\pi}{|\text{img}|}$$



$$k = \frac{(s+3)(s^2+4s+5)}{|s^2+8-2s|}$$

$$s = -1.48 + 2.88j$$

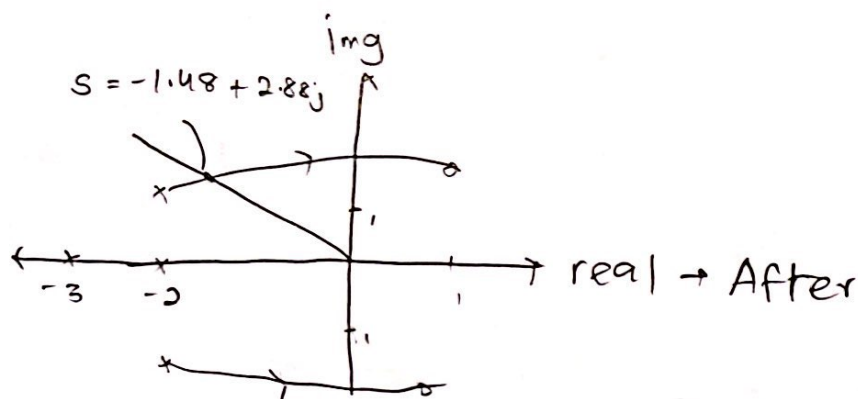
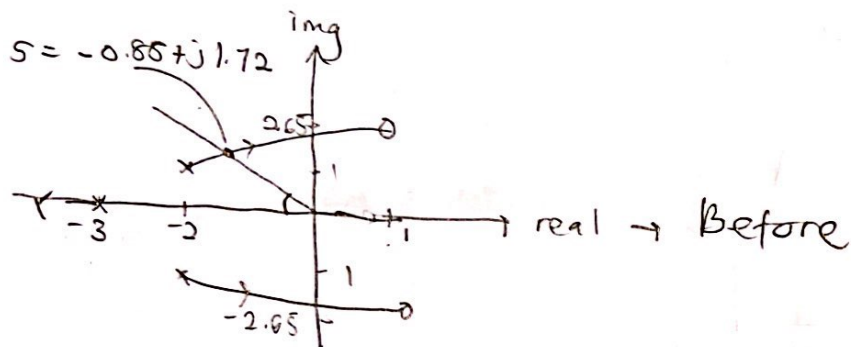
$$= \frac{(1.52 + j)(1.52 + 2.88j)(7.024 - 2.99j)}{|4.856 - 14.28j|}$$

$$= 2.10$$

$$e_{ss} = \frac{1}{1+k_p} = \frac{1}{1+1.12} = 0.47$$

$$k_p = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} s k G_s = \frac{(2.10) |s^2 - 2s + 8|}{|s+3| |s^2+4s+5|} = 1.12$$

b)



Q3

